

## Alive with Christ

**SESSION IN A SENTENCE:** The resurrection of Jesus is good news that changes lives and is the source of our hope for eternal life.

**BACKGROUND PASSAGE: 1 Corinthians 15** 

As high school students, we were assigned to read the great classics in English literature from Shakespeare to Steinbeck. While I love to read now, at fifteen I did not. But friends at school told me about these magical yellow books called CliffsNotes\*. I have no idea who Cliff was or why he was so insistent on such meticulous notetaking, but I am sure that he is the reason I passed English class. CliffsNotes summarize the plot of a two-hundred-page book in about twenty pages. So within a half-hour, you can know the major elements of a book's plot, the characters, and most of the questions that would be on a test. Summaries like CliffsNotes can be helpful. They're not as good as reading the whole book, but they are helpful.



How might you summarize the whole story of the Bible in just a few words?

## **Group Time**

# Point 1: The Good News of Christ's Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:1-8)

<sup>1</sup> Now I would remind you, brothers, of the gospel I preached to you, which you received, in which you stand, <sup>2</sup> and by which you are being saved, if you hold fast to the word I preached to you—unless you believed in vain.

<sup>3</sup> For I delivered to you as of first importance what I also received: that Christ died for our sins in accordance with the Scriptures, <sup>4</sup> that he was buried, that he was raised on the third day in accordance with the Scriptures, <sup>5</sup> and that he appeared to Cephas, then to the twelve. <sup>6</sup> Then he appeared to more than five hundred brothers at one time, most of whom are still alive, though some have fallen asleep. <sup>7</sup> Then he appeared to James, then to all the apostles. <sup>8</sup> Last of all, as to one untimely born, he appeared also to me.

In 1 Corinthians 15, Paul reminds his readers of the core gospel message. What is the gospel? The word *gospel* simply means "good news," but biblically, it means something of ultimate importance: Christ died for our sins and was raised to life again, and this according to the Scriptures (vv. 3-4)—the "CliffsNotes" version of the gospel story.



How should we view and read the Old Testament in light of Paul's explanation of the gospel in this passage?

We deserve death for our sin, but by God's grace we are given eternal life. So how do we receive this incredible gift? By repentance toward God and faith in Jesus (Mark 1:15; Acts 20:21; Rom. 10:9-10). Just as with the Corinthians, the believer's faith response starts in the **past**, moves to the **present**, and looks ahead to the **future** (1 Cor. 15:1-2).

What are some details/thoughts you have about your response to the gospel?						
IN THE FUTURE	ST IN THE PRESENT IN THE FUTURE					

## Point 2: The Power of Christ's Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:8-11)

<sup>8</sup> Last of all, as to one untimely born, he appeared also to me. <sup>9</sup> For I am the least of the apostles, unworthy to be called an apostle, because I persecuted the church of God. <sup>10</sup> But by the grace of God I am what I am, and his grace toward me was not in vain. On the contrary, I worked harder than any of them, though it was not I, but the grace of God that is with me. <sup>11</sup> Whether then it was I or they, so we preach and so you believed.

On the list of people Christ appeared to after His resurrection, Paul mentioned himself last. He witnessed the resurrection power of God when he saw a heavenly light and heard the risen Savior, and he recognized this powerful experience was the grace of God. Without grace, he would not have been a saved disciple, much less an apostle of Jesus.



What are some ways we might try to earn God's approval instead of resting in His grace?

No matter what you have done, what sins you've committed, for those who have received God's grace and believed in Christ, in His death and resurrection, your sins have been washed away by the blood of Jesus. If you want proof, just look to Jesus' empty grave and His resurrected body, witnessed physically by so many and spiritually by so many more. The resurrection story of Jesus is true, and it is powerful. This gospel has the power to save and to change sinners for eternity.



"This is the perfect and consummate glory in God: not to exult in one's own righteousness, but recognizing oneself as lacking true righteousness, to be justified by faith in Christ alone."

-Basil the Great (c. 329-379)



How has your life changed since coming to faith in Christ and believing in His death and resurrection?

## Point 3: The Result of Christ's Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:20-22)

<sup>20</sup> But in fact Christ has been raised from the dead, the firstfruits of those who have fallen asleep. <sup>21</sup> For as by a man came death, by a man has come also the resurrection of the dead. <sup>22</sup> For as in Adam all die, so also in Christ shall all be made alive.

The resurrection of Christ stands as the **firstfruits** of the resurrection for all Christians. Just as Christ was raised from the dead, we will live again after we die. Just as Christ was given a new body that will never decay or die, we'll also have bodies that will never die or sin or get sick (1 Cor. 15:50-58). All of this happens not by anything that we have done but through the work of one man—**Jesus Christ, the second and last Adam**.

ADAM	JESUS CHRIST
The(Gen. 2:7)	The(Luke 1:30-33)
in the image of God (Gen. 1:26-27)	image of God (Col. 1:15)
From the earth, a man of (1 Cor. 15:47)	From heaven, a life-giving (1 Cor. 15:45,47)
His sin broughtto all humanity (Rom. 5:12)	His sinless death brought to all those who believe (Rom. 5:17)
His sin resulted in for all humanity (Rom. 5:16)	His perfect life resulted in for all who believe (Rom. 5:16)

But what if there were no resurrection? What would we lose? Everything! If Jesus weren't raised from the dead, then our sins couldn't be forgiven (1 Cor. 15:12-19). Remember the sting, filth, and shame of your sin? Remember how hopeless you were without God? Because of the resurrection, we are assured that we have peace with God, and we're set free from the power of sin by something even stronger—the power of the gospel.

Life After Death: The Bible teaches that when a Christian dies, he or she
immediately is with the Lord but awaiting the future
For those who are not in Christ, life after death results in being
from Christ in a state of suffering, even though future
remains.

## My Mission

Because we have been forgiven and our hope is in our future resurrection, we hold fast to the truth of Christ's resurrection and proclaim this good news as we await His return.

- How will you respond in faith to the good news of Jesus' resurrection?
- What are some ways your group can encourage one another with the truth of the resurrection to live in grace and obey God's call on your lives?
- With whom will you share the good news of Jesus that they might believe and be saved?

# † Voices from the Church

- "'Eat, drink, and be merry, for tomorrow we die' is a sham. The alternative is not a refusal to eat, drink, or be merry. That would be ingratitude. Instead, with the resurrected Jesus we sing out, 'Let us eat, drink, and be merry, for yesterday we were dead.'"<sup>2</sup>
- -Russell Moore

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## Daily Study

## Day 1: Read 1 Corinthians 15:1-8

We never move past the gospel. Ever. Paul was so certain of this fact that he took a moment to clarify the gospel for the believers reading his letter: According to the Scriptures, Jesus died, was buried, and rose again. Our salvation rests in this central event in history really happening. Believers have received this good news by faith, but they also currently stand on it in faith and know by faith that they are being saved and will be saved by it. We can never move past the gospel; we only grow deeper in it.

Paul's concern here should impact the way we interact with and encourage one another in the faith. To this point, he has spent fourteen chapters telling the Corinthian believers how they should live obediently in the church and in their surrounding community, but he returns to the gospel because apart from the gospel, all of our "good works" are just window dressing. Likewise, our encouragement to one another to live by faith can address specifics and offer sound, reasonable, biblical counsel, but we must always build one another up in the truth of the gospel. Jesus is our Savior; we cannot leave Him behind.



How can you encourage a believer with the truth of the gospel today?

## Day 2: Read 1 Corinthians 15:9-11

The appearance of the risen Christ to Saul on the road to Damascus (Acts 9) was the turning point in the Pharisee's life. Put yourself in Saul's shoes: Imagine the object of your doubt, frustration, and hatred showing Himself to be real and divine before your freshly blinded eyes. Immediately, you would cower. Immediately, you would want to beg for your life. After all, you have been about the business of trying to stamp out what you now know is the work of God. But then you hear Jesus' words of grace: Get up and go, and you will be told what to do (Acts 9:6).

Paul never got over that grace that was shown to him, and Paul never forgot that God's grace was constantly with him to show him what to do and to empower him for the task. Grace is not merely for our forgiveness from sin; grace is our drive and strength for the gospel work. Now it is time to get up and go and do what God tells you to do in His grace.



How is God calling you to act in faith, in grace, and in obedience?

## Day 3: Read 1 Corinthians 15:12-19

The resurrection of Jesus is one of those things about which the Christian faith rises or falls. We can debate ministry method, song selection, end-times schemes, and a host of other practical and theological ideas, but if we don't get this one right—Jesus died and rose again—then this is all for nought. Even the Bible and the *Daily Discipleship Guide* in front of you are pointless if Jesus has not been raised from the dead.

If there was no resurrection for Jesus, then there would be no resurrection for us. Furthermore, there would be no salvation from sin and no hope for any future. Jesus' disciples would all be liars, as would Jesus Himself be, since He proclaimed that He would rise again on the third day (Mark 8:31; 9:31; 10:34). And no liar can die for the sins of sinners.

The real, physical, bodily resurrection of Jesus must be true or we should all just walk away now. But it is true! Jesus lives, people saw Him alive, and people still come to Him with the eyes of faith.



How is your belief in Jesus' resurrection challenged and/or affirmed by Paul's words in 1 Corinthians 15?

## Day 4: Read 1 Corinthians 15:20-28

Jesus, the obedient, righteous, perfect Son of God, currently rules over this world and all of creation. Having been raised from the dead by God the Father, He has been vindicated. Jesus is not a liar, a blasphemer, or a criminal—Jesus is who He says He is and accomplished what He said He would accomplish, namely, our salvation. He was raised from the dead and raised to His throne in heaven at the right hand of the Father (Acts 2:32-36). Everything has been put under His feet!

We don't feel that now, at least not all of it, yet. Death still holds sway over humanity. But Jesus dealt death its death blow in His crucifixion and resurrection, and the end of the reign of sin and death will come at Jesus' second coming. So for now, we believe what God has revealed about Jesus—He is King, He is kind, and He is coming—and we proclaim this good news to the world.



What are some ways your future resurrection in Christ needs to change your priorities and concerns now?

## Day 5: Read 1 Corinthians 15:29-58

Scripture teaches that we are inheritors of an "Adam," either the first Adam or the last Adam. We take on a lot from our parents: facial expressions, sayings and phrases, mannerisms, an outlook on life, a perspective of the world, and more. We may even share in the blessings or consequences of their life choices. But when it comes to the first Adam and the last Adam, we take on something much deeper. From the first Adam we receive a sinful nature and the consequence of death for sin. Along with Adam, we have been cursed to return to the dust in death. But from the last Adam—Jesus Christ—we receive a new spiritual nature, complete forgiveness from sin, and the blessing of eternal life with Him.

We are all born into the family of the first Adam. We all stand condemned in sin before the holy God and Creator of all. But that same God sent the last Adam to die in our place so we could be adopted into His family, where every believer stands free from sin and in loving relationship with our heavenly Father.



What differences would you expect from those born into the first Adam and those born again into the last Adam by faith?

## **Encourage One Another**

Join together with 2-4 people from your group, or with your family, sometime during the week to reflect on the session and to share how God is working and you are responding.

Share your thoughts and reflections on the truths from Scripture in this session:

- The Good News of Christ's Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:1-8)
- The Power of Christ's Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:8-11)
- The Result of Christ's Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:20-22)
- How have you responded to these truths from Scripture?
- Why is it important that we help each other remember that Jesus' resurrection was a historical event, not just a religious idea?
- How should the certainty of our bodies' future resurrection inform the daily rhythms and hardships of life?

Notes			

### A Word from the Editor



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### **Trevin Wax**

General Editor—The Gospel Project
AUTHOR OF MULTIPLE BOOKS, INCLUDING
This Is Our Time: Everyday Myths in
Light of the Gospel

With this volume of *The Gospel Project*, the storyline of the Bible shifts from the Old Testament to the New, and we enter

the era in which God begins to fulfill His promise of salvation through the person and work of Jesus Christ. In the sessions that follow, you'll take a closer look at the context surrounding the birth of Jesus, the theological parallels between Adam and Jesus (the last Adam), as well as the early ministry of Jesus.

Some of these stories will be familiar to you and the rest of your group—the Christmas story, for example, or the story of Jesus' temptation. In the familiar stories, we want to help you see aspects of the Gospel accounts that you may have overlooked. In the less familiar stories, we want to help you see the beauty of Jesus' interaction with all kinds of people with all kinds of needs and all kinds of backgrounds.

Our hope as you study the Scriptures is that you will be drawn to worship Jesus as the Savior and Lord who fulfills God's original intention for us as His people. Here we see a Jesus withstanding temptation, calling disciples, loving the unlovable, and battling the evil one. May your worship of this Savior lead you to faithful obedience to His call in extending grace and mercy and the message of salvation to those around you.

#### UNIT 19

#### SESSION 1

- 1. "Sin," in *Dictionary of Biblical Imagery*, gen. eds. Leland Ryken, James C. Wilhoit, and Tremper Longman III (IVP, 1998) [Wordsearch].
- 2. Warren W. Wiersbe, *Wiersbe's Expository Outlines on the New Testament* (Colorado Springs, CO: Victor Books, 1992), 376.
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#### SESSION 2

- 1. Thabiti Anyabwile, *Christ-Centered Exposition: Exalting Jesus in Luke* (Nashville, TN: B&H, 2018), 40-41.
- 2. Jen Wilkin, In His Image (Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2018), 107.

#### SESSION 3

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- 2. Martin Luther, *The Large Catechism*, trans. Robert H. Fischer (Philadelphia, PA: Fortress Press, 1959), 9.

#### SESSION 3

- 1. Trip Lee, *Rise: Get Up and Live in God's Great Story* (Nashville, TN: Nelson Books, 2015), 47.
- Ambrose, Concerning Repentance 1.12.53, quoted in John 1–10, ed. Joel C. Elowsky, vol. IVa in Ancient Christian Commentary on Scripture: New Testament (Downers Grove, IL: IVP, 2001) [Wordsearch].

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- 1. Fred L. Horton Jr., "Exorcism," in *Holman Illustrated Bible Dictionary* (Nashville, TN: B&H, 2003), 533.
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